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Artifex Software, Inc.

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RICHARD W. WILKING
CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
(9)
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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

C 08 4837

ARTIFEX SOFTWARE INC., a California
corporation,

Plaintiff,

v.

DIEBOLD INC., an Ohio corporation,
PREMIER ELECTION SOLUTIONS, INC.,
a Delaware corporation,

Defendants.

Case No.

COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT
INFRINGEMENT

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

1 Plaintiff Artifex Software, Inc. ("Artifex"), for its Complaint against Defendants Diebold,
2 Inc. and Premier Election Solutions, Inc. (collectively, "Defendants"), alleges and avers as
3 follows:

4 **INTRODUCTION**

5 1. This action seeks redress for the unauthorized use of copyrighted software in
6 commercial voting systems provided by Diebold, Inc. and Premier Election Solutions, Inc. The
7 proprietary, copyrighted software at issue is owned and licensed by Artifex. Defendants Diebold,
8 Inc. and Premier Election Solutions, Inc. have unlawfully, wilfully, and for commercial advantage
9 copied and used Artifex's copyrighted software in their voting systems without the consent of
10 Artifex in violation of federal law and to Artifex's detriment. Artifex should be compensated for
11 this misuse of its intellectual property, and any continuing use of that intellectual property should
12 be enjoined.

13 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

14 2. Through this action, Artifex asserts claims against Defendants arising under the
15 Copyright Act of 1976, as amended, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.* This Court has original subject
16 matter jurisdiction over Artifex's federal claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1337(a), and
17 1338(a).

18 3. This Court has specific personal jurisdiction over Defendants as each has purposefully
19 committed, within California, the acts from which these claims arise and/or has committed
20 tortious acts outside California, knowing and intending that such acts would cause injury within
21 the state. The Court also has general personal jurisdiction over the Defendant as they conduct
22 continuous, systematic, and routine business within the state of California and within the
23 jurisdiction of this Court.

24 4. Venue is proper in the United States District Court for the Northern District of
25 California pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b), 1391(c) and 1400(a).

26 **NATURE OF THE CASE**

27 5. This action seeks to recover damages that Artifex has suffered as a result of
28 Defendants' willful infringement of Artifex's copyrights in Ghostscript PostScript, PDF and PCL

COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

1 interpreter technologies (individual and collectively known as "Ghostscript"). Defendants have
2 unlawfully, wilfully, and for commercial advantage copied and distributed copies of Ghostscript
3 with their voting systems without the consent of Artifex in violation of federal law and to
4 Artifex's detriment.

5 **THE PARTIES**

6 6. Plaintiff Artifex Software, Inc. is a California corporation with a principal place of
7 business at 7 Mt. Lassen Drive, A-134, San Rafael, California 94903.

8 7. Artifex is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant Diebold, Inc.
9 ("Diebold") is an Ohio corporation with a principal place of business at 5995 Mayfair Rd., North
10 Canton, OH 44720. Diebold is doing business within the jurisdiction of this court.

11 8. Artifex is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant Premier Elections
12 Solutions, Inc. ("Premier") (f/k/a Diebold Election Systems, Inc.) is a Delaware corporation with
13 a principal place of business at 5995 Mayfair Rd., North Canton, OH 44720. Premier is a wholly-
14 owned operating subsidiary of Diebold.

15 **AVERMENTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS**

16 **Artifex's Technology**

17 9. Artifex is a closely-held, private corporation that was formed in 1993 and is
18 headquartered in San Rafael, California. Artifex develops and licenses software products that
19 interpret files written in a page description language ("PDL").

20 10. A PDL is a computer language developed for describing the contents of a printed
21 page. A widely used example of a PDL is the Portable Document Format ("PDF") developed by
22 Adobe Systems Incorporated ("Adobe"). PDL files generally allow for documents created on one
23 platform to be displayed and/or printed on another platform with the same appearance as the
24 documents had on the first platform. This is true regardless of whether the document consists of
25 graphics, text, or both.

26 11. Ghostscript is a program developed by Artifex to interpret certain PDL files,
27 including those written in PDF. Ghostscript interprets PDL files for display on a computer screen
28

1 or for printing. Ghostscript can, in addition, create PDF files from a print stream and thereby
2 capture a document exactly as it would be printed on a page.

3 12. Ghostscript is now the most widely used PDF interpreter not developed by Adobe
4 itself. Artifex has earned the confidence of its customers through the demonstrated reliability of
5 its products and highly competitive results on performance benchmarks. These results have been
6 accomplished only through extensive investment in research and development of the Ghostscript
7 product. Each generation of Ghostscript reaches maturity through the scrutiny of dozens of
8 external beta testers and thousands of diverse users on the Internet. Artifex has expended
9 substantial amounts on research and development to improve and update Ghostscript.

10 13. Artifex holds registered United States copyrights covering Ghostscript and
11 associated technologies.

12 14. For non-commercial use, Artifex licenses Ghostscript to the public free of charge
13 under the GNU General Public License ("GPL").

14 15. Artifex's business is based on the revenues derived from licensing Ghostscript to
15 commercial users. For those seeking to commercially distribute Ghostscript, or any product that
16 incorporates Ghostscript, Artifex will grant, for a fee, a license to use, modify, copy, and/or
17 distribute Ghostscript.

18 Defendants' Infringing Actions

19 16. Defendant Diebold is a multi-national public corporation with estimated revenue
20 of almost three billion dollars in 2007.

21 17. Defendant Premier, a wholly owned subsidiary of Diebold, is the manufacturer of
22 secure commercial voting systems used across the United States for conducting primary and
23 general elections.

24 18. Defendants' customers are public election officials who purchase Defendants'
25 products and receive voting systems that consist of both hardware and software components.

26 19. Upon information and belief, the software components of one or more of
27 Defendants' commercial voting systems include Ghostscript.

28 20. Upon information and belief, Defendants have integrated Ghostscript with

COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

1 Defendants' commercial voting systems, and distributed those systems to their customers. Upon
2 information and belief, Defendants have also integrated Ghostscript with Defendants' commercial
3 voting systems after those systems have been distributed to customers. All of Defendants'
4 commercial voting systems into which Ghostscript has been integrated will be collectively
5 referred to as the "Infringing Products."

6 21. Defendants have not been granted a license to modify, copy or distribute any of
7 Artifex's copyrighted works.

8 22. Defendants have not sought to license the right to modify, copy or distribute
9 Ghostscript in conjunction with the Infringing Products.

10 **FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

11 **(Copyright Infringement under 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*, against all Defendants)**

12 23. Artifex realleges the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 22 of this
13 Complaint as though fully and completely set forth herein.

14 24. Artifex is, and at all relevant times has been, the legal owner of certain United
15 States copyrights covering Ghostscript. Artifex has registered these copyrights with the
16 Copyright Office and possesses valid registrations. By way of illustration, Artifex is the owner of
17 the copyright for "Ghostscript: version 7.05" (Reg. No. TX0005776256). A true and correct copy
18 of the copyright registration certificate for this work is attached as Exhibit A. By way of further
19 illustration, Artifex is the owner of the copyright for "Ghostscript: version 8.54" (Reg. No.
20 TX6854034). A true and correct copy of the copyright registration certificate for this work is
21 attached as Exhibit B.

22 25. Upon information and belief, Defendants have modified, copied, and distributed
23 Ghostscript, or a derivative work thereof, in conjunction with their Infringing Products. Each
24 such act is an infringement of the exclusive rights granted to Artifex by 17 U.S.C. § 106.

25 26. Upon information and belief, Defendants intend to continue modifying, copying
26 and distributing Artifex's copyrighted works without Artifex's authorization. Each such act will
27 be an infringement of the exclusive rights granted to Artifex by 17 U.S.C. § 106.

28 27. Upon information and belief, Defendants' infringement has contributed to their

COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

1 profits and is adversely affecting the potential market for and value of Artifex's copyrighted
2 works that Defendants have infringed and are continuing to infringe.

3 28. Upon information and belief, Defendants committed each act of infringement with
4 the knowledge that the software they were copying and distributing was subject to valid United
5 States copyrights and with the knowledge that they were not authorized to copy or distribute such
6 copyrighted works. Defendants' infringement was thus "willful" within the meaning of 17 U.S.C.
7 § 504(c)(2).

8 29. For Defendants' completed acts of infringement, Artifex is entitled to recover its
9 actual damages and any profits of Defendants not taken into account in computing the actual
10 damages or, at Artifex's election, statutory damages for willful infringement under 17 U.S.C.
11 § 504(c)(2) in the amount of \$150,000 per copyrighted work infringed.

12 30. Monetary relief alone is not adequate to address fully the irreparable injury that
13 Defendants' illegal actions have caused and will continue to cause Artifex if not enjoined.
14 Artifex therefore is also entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctive relief to stop
15 Defendants' ongoing infringement of Artifex's copyrights pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502, and to an
16 order impounding any and all infringing materials pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 503.

17 31. Artifex is also entitled to recover its attorneys' fees and cost of suit under 17
18 U.S.C. § 505.

19 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

20 WHEREFORE, Artifex prays for relief against Defendants, and each of them as follows:

21 1. That Defendants, their agents, servants and employees and all persons acting in
22 concert with them be restrained and enjoined preliminarily and permanently from copying,
23 distributing, modifying, or using Artifex's copyrighted works.

24 2. That all copies of Artifex's works in Defendants' possession, custody, or control
25 be destroyed, or otherwise appropriately disposed of, and that all storage devices, including all
26 computers, computer servers, all hardware and software pertaining or connected thereto, and all
27 other devices by which Defendants have copied or distributed Artifex's works, be seized from
28 Defendant and destroyed, or otherwise appropriately disposed of, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 503.

COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

1 3. That Defendants be required to account for all gains, profits and advantages
2 derived from their acts of infringement and for their other violations of law.

3 4. That Defendants be required to pay over to Artifex the actual damages suffered by
4 Artifex as a result of the infringement and any profits of Defendants attributable to the
5 infringement of Artifex's exclusive rights under copyright and to pay such damages to Artifex as
6 this Court shall deem to be just and proper within the provisions of the Copyright Act, or, in the
7 alternative, at Artifex's election, statutory damages as set forth in 17 U.S.C. § 504.

8 5. That Artifex recovers its costs of suit incurred herein.

9 6. That Artifex recovers its attorneys' fees reasonably incurred in this action.

10 7. That Artifex has such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

11
12 Dated: October 22, 2008

DARIN W. SNYDER
O'MELVENY & MYERS LLP

13
14
15 By 

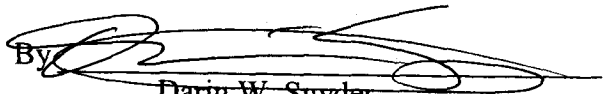
Darin W. Snyder
Attorneys for Plaintiff
Artifex Software, Inc.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff hereby demands trial by jury of all issues so triable under the law as provided by Rule 38(a) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

Dated: October 22, 2008

DARIN W. SNYDER
O'MELVENY & MYERS LLP

By 
Darin W. Snyder
Attorneys for Plaintiff
Artifex Software, Inc.

SF1:721887.3

CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17, United States Code, attests that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

Marybeth Peters
REGISTER OF COPYRIGHTS
United States of America

FORM TX
For a Nondramatic Literary Work
UNITED STATES COPYRIGHT OFFICE

RE TX 5-776-256



EFFECTIVE DATE OF REGISTRATION

Aug 18, 2003
Month Day Year

DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE IF YOU NEED MORE SPACE USE A SEPARATE CONTINUATION SHEET

1

TITLE OF THIS WORK

Ghostscript Version 7.05

PREVIOUS OR ALTERNATIVE TITLES

PUBLICATION AS A CONTRIBUTION If a work is published in a periodical or serial give information as to the issue in which the work first appeared Title of Collection Work

If published in a periodical or serial give Volume Number Issue Date On Pages

2

NAME OF AUTHOR

a Artifex Software Inc

Was this contribution to the work a work made for hire?
☒ Yes
☐ No

AUTHOR'S NATIONALITY OR DOMICILE

OR ☒ Citizen of United States
☐ Domiciled in United States

DATES OF BIRTH AND DEATH
Year Born Year Died

WAS THIS AUTHOR'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE WORK

Anonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No
Pseudonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No

NOTE

Under the law the author of a work made for hire is generally the employer, not the employee (see section 101 of the Copyright Act of 1976). If a work that was made for hire check "Yes" in the space provided for the employer (or other person for whom the work was prepared) as the author of that part of the work in the space for dates of birth and death below.

NATURE OF AUTHORSHIP Computer program

NAME OF AUTHOR

b Dr. L. Peter Deutsch d/b/a Aladdin Enterprises

Was this contribution to the work a work made for hire?
☐ Yes
☒ No

AUTHOR'S NATIONALITY OR DOMICILE

OR ☒ Citizen of United States
☐ Domiciled in United States

DATES OF BIRTH AND DEATH
Year Born Year Died
1946

WAS THIS AUTHOR'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE WORK

Anonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No
Pseudonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No

NATURE OF AUTHORSHIP Briefly describe nature of work (if work is a literary, dramatic, musical, or artistic work, state which copyright is claimed)

Computer program

NAME OF AUTHOR

c Ormp Inc

Was this contribution to the work a work made for hire?
☒ Yes
☐ No

AUTHOR'S NATIONALITY OR DOMICILE

OR ☒ Citizen of United States
☐ Domiciled in United States

DATES OF BIRTH AND DEATH
Year Born Year Died

WAS THIS AUTHOR'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE WORK

Anonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No
Pseudonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No

NATURE OF AUTHORSHIP Briefly describe nature of work (if work is a literary, dramatic, musical, or artistic work, state which copyright is claimed)

Computer program

3

YEAR IN WHICH CREATION OF THIS WORK WAS COMPLETED
2002

DATE AND NATION OF FIRST PUBLICATION OF THIS PARTICULAR WORK
Date 22 April Year 2002
United States

4

COPYRIGHT CLAIMANT(S) Name of address and telephone number of the claimant
Artifex Software Inc
101 Lucas Valley Road Suite 110
San Rafael California 94903

APPLICATION RECEIVED
AUG 18 2003
ONE DEPOSIT RECEIVED
AUG 18 2003
TWO DEPOSITS RECEIVED
FUNDS RECEIVED

TRANSFER If the claimant(s) named here in space 4s (see below) is (are) not the author(s) named in space 2 give a brief statement of how the claimant(s) obtained ownership of the copyright
By contract/written agreement

MORE ON BACK

Complete all applicable spaces (with 50) on the back of this page
See general instructions on the form at 50

DO NOT WRITE HERE
Page 1 of 5

* Amended by C O per authority telephone conversation with Nina D Beck on August 27, 2003

EXAMINED BY <u>TMS</u>	FORM TX
CHECKED BY _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> CORRESPONDENCE Yes	FOR COPYRIGHT OFFICE USE ONLY

DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE IF YOU NEED MORE SPACE USE A SEPARATE CONTINUATION SHEET

PREVIOUS REGISTRATION This registration for this work or for an earlier version of the work is already on record in the Copyright Office.

☐ Yes ☒ No If your answer is Yes, when is another registration being sought? (Check appropriate box.)

a ☐ It is the first published edition of a work previously registered in unpublished form.

b ☐ This is the first application submitted by this author to copyright a document.

c ☐ This is a changed version of the work as shown by space 8 on this application.

If your answer is Yes, give Previous Registration Number >

Year of Registration >

5

DERIVATIVE WORK OR COMPILATION

Presenting Material Identify any presenting work or works that this work is based on or in part.

Previous versions

Material Added to This Work Give a brief general statement of the material that has been added to the work and in which copyright is claimed.

Revisions and additional text of computer program

a

6

See instructions
for a correct
use of space

b

DEPOSIT ACCOUNT If the registration fee is to be charged to a Deposit Account established in the Copyright Office, give name and number of Account.

a

7

CORRESPONDENCE Give name and address to which correspondence about this application should be sent. Name/Address/Apt./City/State/ZIP

b

Nina D Beck IP Case Manager
O'Melveny & Myers LLP
275 Battery Street 26th Floor
San Francisco CA 94111

Area code and telephone number > 415 984 8767

Pat. number > 415 984 8701

Email > nbeck@omm.com

CERTIFICATION I, the undersigned, hereby certify that I am the

(Check only one >)

☐ author

☐ other copyright claimant

☒ owner of a derivative right

author or owner of

Name of a (derivative) copyright claimant or owner of derivative right >

of the work identified in this application and that the statements made by me in this application are correct to the best of my knowledge.

8

Typed or printed name and date > If this application gives a date of publication, I agree I do not sign to publish it before that date.

Miles Jones President Artifex Software Inc

Date August 8 2003

Handwritten signature (X) >

X [Signature]

Certificates will be mailed in window envelope to this address

Name >
Nina D Beck IP Case Manager
O'Melveny & Myers LLP
Number/Street/Apt >
275 Battery Street 26th Floor
City/State/ZIP >
San Francisco CA 94111

U.S. Copyright Office
1077 North Capitol Street, N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20002-4242
Tel: (202) 707-3000
Fax: (202) 707-3498
Internet: www.copyright.gov

17 USC § 405(a) Any person who knowingly makes a false representation of a material fact in the application for copyright registration provided for by section 405 or in any other statement filed or carried on with the application shall be fined not more than \$2,500.

Re. Ju. 2003-28 000 Web Re. June 2002 Printed on recycled paper

U.S. Government Printing Office 2000 401 113/20 021

CONTINUATION SHEET FOR APPLICATION FORMS

- This Continuation Sheet is used in conjunction with Forms CA PA SE SR TX and VA only. Indicate which basic form you are continuing in the space in the upper right hand corner.
- If at all possible, try to fit the information called for into the spaces provided on the basic form.
- If you do not have enough space for all the information you need to give on the basic form, use this Continuation Sheet and submit it with the basic form.
- If you submit this Continuation Sheet, clip (do not tape or staple) it to the basic form and fold the two together before submitting them.
- Space A of this sheet is intended to identify the basic application.
- Space B is a continuation of Space 2 on the basic application. Space B is not applicable to Short Forms.
- Space C (on the reverse side of this sheet) is for the continuation of Spaces 1, 4, or 6 on the basic application or for the continuation of Space 1 on any of the three Short Forms PA TX or VA.

FORM TX / CON
UNITED STATES COPYRIGHT OFFICE

TX 5-776-256



PA PAU SE SEG SEU SR SRU TXU VA VAU

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REGISTRATION

Aug 18 2003

(Month) (Day) (Year)

CONTINUATION SHEET RECEIVED

AUG 18 2003

Page 3 of 5 pages

DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE FOR COPYRIGHT OFFICE USE ONLY

IDENTIFICATION OF CONTINUATION SHEET This sheet is a continuation of the application for copyright registration on the basic form submitted for the following work:

- **TITLE** (Give the title as given under the heading "Title of this Work" in Space 1 of the basic form.)
Ghostscript Version 7.05

A
Identification
of
Application

- **NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) OF COPYRIGHT CLAIMANT(S)** (Give the name and address of at least one copyright claimant as given in Space 4 of the basic form or Space 2 of any of the Short Forms PA TX or VA.)
Artifex Software Inc 101 Lucas Valley Road Suite 110 San Rafael California 94903

NAME OF AUTHOR ▼

John Deaneiers

DATES OF BIRTH AND DEATH

Year Born ▼

Year Died ▼

1959

Was this contribution to the work a work made for hire? **AUTHOR'S NATIONALITY OR DOMICILE**

- ☐ Yes
☒ No

Name of Country

OR

Citizen of ► Canada
Domiciled in ►

WAS THIS AUTHOR'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE WORK

Anonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No
Pseudonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If the answer to either of these questions is "Yes" see detailed instructions

NATURE OF AUTHORSHIP Briefly describe nature of the material created by the author in which copyright is claimed ▼

Computer program

NAME OF AUTHOR ▼

Igor V. Melichov

DATES OF BIRTH AND DEATH

Year Born ▼

Year Died ▼

1959

Was this contribution to the work a work made for hire? **AUTHOR'S NATIONALITY OR DOMICILE**

- ☐ Yes
☒ No

Name of Country

OR

Citizen of ► Russian Federation
Domiciled in ►

WAS THIS AUTHOR'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE WORK

Anonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No
Pseudonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If the answer to either of these questions is "Yes" see detailed instructions

NATURE OF AUTHORSHIP Briefly describe nature of the material created by the author in which copyright is claimed ▼

Computer program

NAME OF AUTHOR ▼

Artifex Software, Inc *

DATES OF BIRTH AND DEATH

Year Born ▼

Year Died ▼

Was this contribution to the work a work made for hire? **AUTHOR'S NATIONALITY OR DOMICILE**

- ☐ Yes
☒ No *

Name of Country

OR

Citizen of ► United States
Domiciled in ►

WAS THIS AUTHOR'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE WORK

Anonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No
Pseudonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If the answer to either of these questions is "Yes" see detailed instructions

NATURE OF AUTHORSHIP Briefly describe nature of the material created by the author in which copyright is claimed ▼

--Computer program-- *

Use the reverse side of this sheet if you need more space for continuation of Spaces 1, 4, or 6 of the basic form or for the

CONTINUATION SHEET FOR APPLICATION FORMS

- The Continuation Sheet is used in conjunction with Forms CA, PA, SE, SR, TX, and VA only. Indicate which basic form you are continuing in the space in the upper right hand corner.
- If at all possible, try to fit the information called for into the spaces provided on the basic form.
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- If you submit this Continuation Sheet, clip (do not tape or staple) it to the basic form and fold the two together before submitting them.
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- Space C (on the reverse side of this sheet) is for the continuation of Spaces 1, 4, or 6 on the basic application or for the continuation of Space 1 on any of the three Short Forms PA, TX, or VA.

FORM TX /CON

TX 5-776-258

PA PAUSE SE SEQ SEL SR SRU TX TXU VA VAU

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REGISTRATION

Aug 18 2003

CONTINUATION SHEET RECEIVED

AUG 18 2003

Page 4 of 5 pages

DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE FOR COPYRIGHT OFFICE USE ONLY

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Ghostscript Version 7.05

A
Identification
of
Application

- **NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) OF COPYRIGHT CLAIMANT(S)** (Give the name and address of at least one copyright claimant as given in Space 4 of the basic form or Space 2 of any of the Short Forms PA, TX, or VA)
Artifex Software Inc 101 Lucas Valley Road Suite 110 San Rafael California 94903

NAME OF AUTHOR ▽

Russell Lang

DATES OF BIRTH AND DEATH

Year Born ▽ Year Died ▽

1963

B
Continuation
of Space 2

Was this contribution to the work a work made for hire? **AUTHOR'S NATIONALITY OR DOMICILE**
Name of Country

- ☐ Yes
☒ No

OR ☐ Citizen of ▽ Australia
☐ Domiciled in ▽

WAS THIS AUTHOR'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE WORK

Anonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No
Pseudonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If the answer to either of these questions is "Yes" see detailed instructions

NATURE OF AUTHORSHIP Briefly describe nature of the material created by the author in which copyright is claimed ▽
Computer program

NAME OF AUTHOR ▽

Ghostgun Software Pty Ltd

DATES OF BIRTH AND DEATH

Year Born ▽ Year Died ▽

e

Was this contribution to the work a work made for hire? **AUTHOR'S NATIONALITY OR DOMICILE**
Name of Country

- ☒ Yes
☐ No

OR ☐ Citizen of ▽ Australia
☐ Domiciled in ▽

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Pseudonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If the answer to either of these questions is "Yes" see detailed instructions

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Computer program

NAME OF AUTHOR ▽

DATES OF BIRTH AND DEATH

Year Born ▽ Year Died ▽

f

Was this contribution to the work a work made for hire? **AUTHOR'S NATIONALITY OR DOMICILE**
Name of Country

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☒ No

OR ☐ Citizen of ▽ Australia
☐ Domiciled in ▽

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Pseudonymous? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If the answer to either of these questions is "Yes" see detailed instructions

NATURE OF AUTHORSHIP Briefly describe nature of the material created by the author in which copyright is claimed ▽

Q Space 1

Q Space 4

Space 6

**Continuation
of other
spaces**

Home V
Nan D Beck IP Case Manager
Q McIntyre & Myers LLP
Market Street Apt V
275 Battery Street 26th Floor
Citywide IP V
San Francisco CA 94111

**Complete all necessary spaces
Sign your application**

[illegible]

For an original in charge, for example, the company can offer a 10% discount on the purchase of a new car or a 5% discount on the purchase of a new house.

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17, *United States Code*, attests that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

Marybeth Peters

Register of Copyrights, United States of America

Registration Number:

TX 6-854-034

Effective date of
registration:

July 29, 2008

Title

Title of Work: Ghostscript, Version 8.54

Completion/ Publication

Year of Completion: 2006

Date of 1st Publication: June 1, 2006

Nation of 1st Publication: United States

Author

■ Author: Artifex Software Inc.

Author Created: computer program

Work made for hire: Yes

Domiciled in: United States

Copyright claimant

Copyright Claimant: Artifex Software Inc.

7 Mt. Lassen Drive, A-134, San Rafael, CA, 94903, United States

Limitation of copyright claim

Material excluded from this claim: computer program

Previous registration and year: TX0005776256 2003

New material included in claim: computer program

Certification

Name: Lenza McElrath, Esq.

Date: July 29, 2008